

“Japan’s National Governance and Global Health Strategy”

Session 1: Japan’s Global Health ODA Policies and New Modalities of Global Leadership

Japan-Korea Global Health Policy Dialogue Launch Programme

June 9th, 2023

Yasuhisa Shiozaki

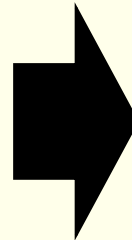
国民の声や科学に裏打ちされた政治決断が不可欠

政官民有識者・自民党からの提案

「今後5年間で、『官民』双方を
合わせて資金量を倍増すること
を目指す。まずは『官』(ODA)が
先導して倍増した上で…」

「グローバルヘルスと人間の安全保障運営委員会」(武見敬三委員長)の下に設置された「保健分野のODAのあり方を考える特別委員会」(塩崎恭久委員長)による「ポスト・コロナのわが国の国際保健外交—求められるODA政策等のパラダイムシフト」(日本国際交流センター[JCIE])。2020年11月30日

自由民主党政務調査会「国際保健戦略特別委員会」(武見敬三委員長)・「社会保障制度調査会」・「国際協力調査会」による「ポスト・コロナのわが国の国際保健外交に向けた提言」。
2020年12月18日

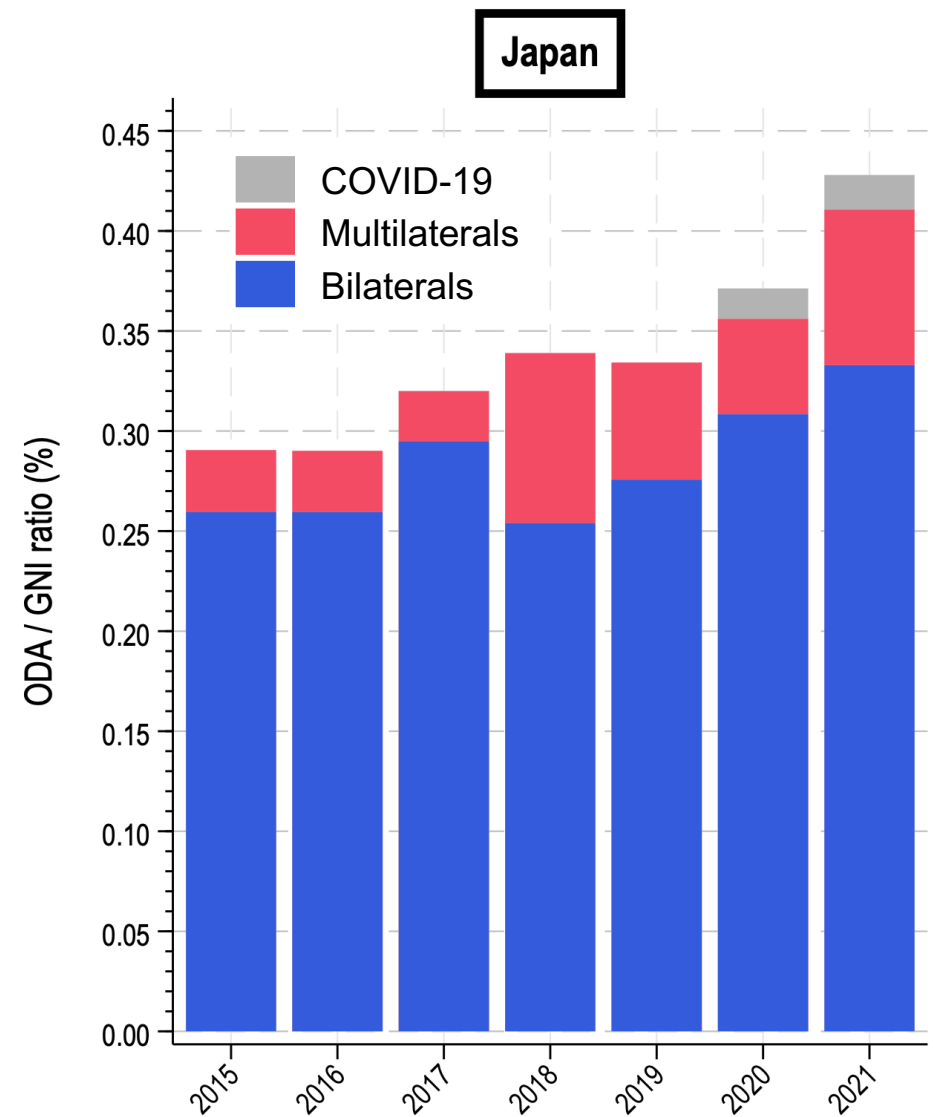
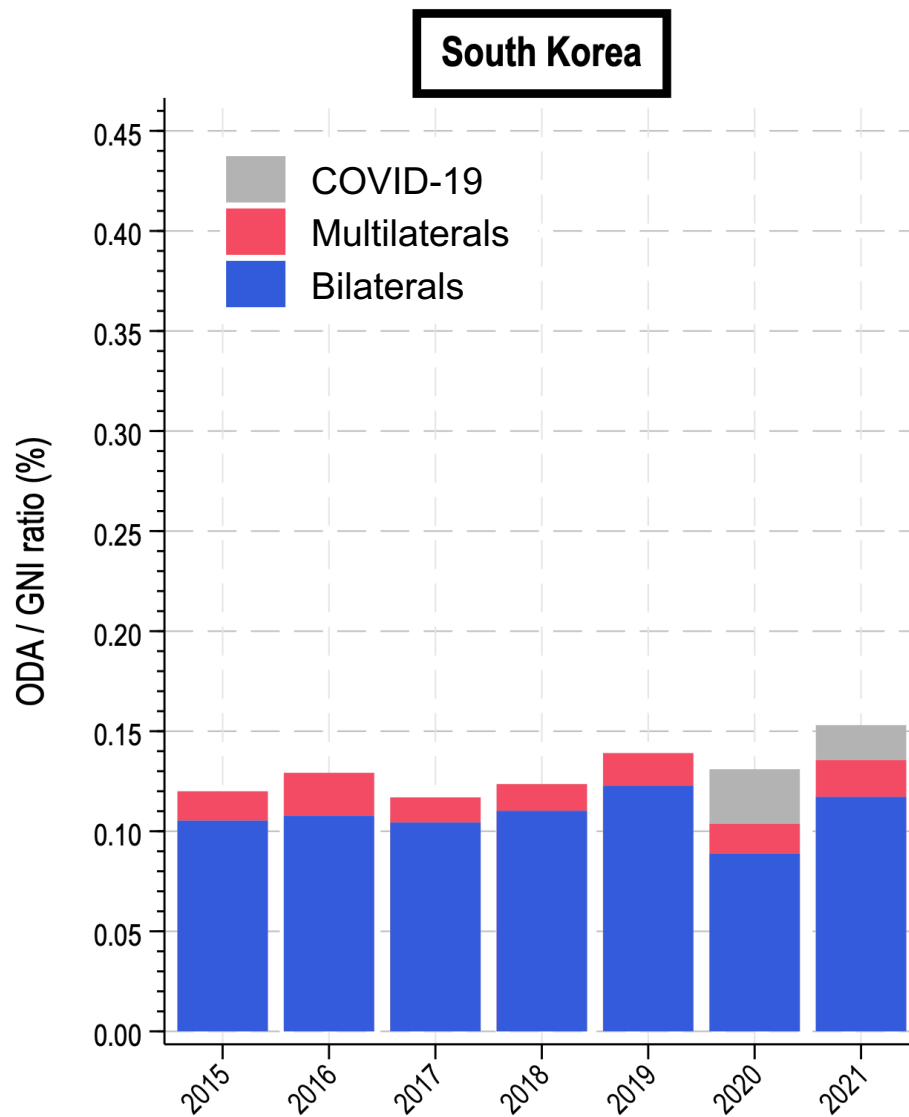


政府の最終決定

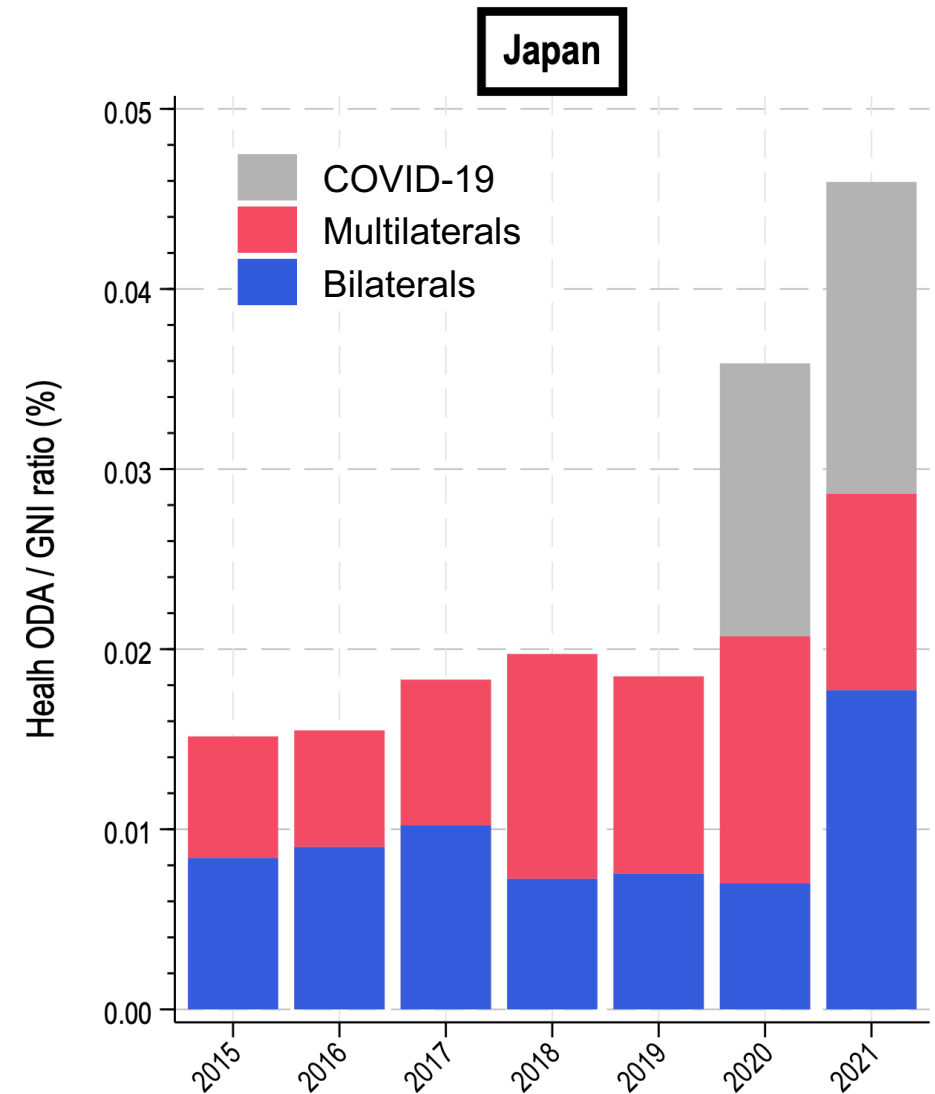
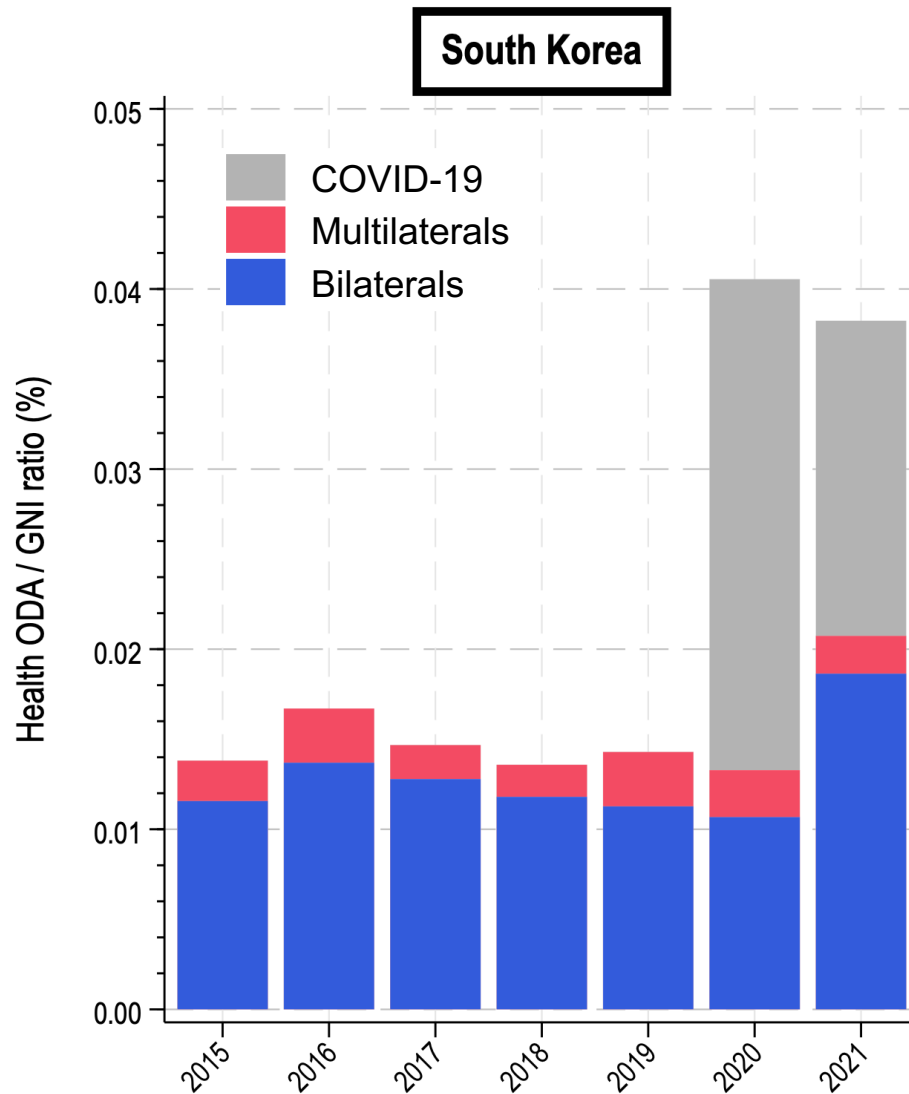
「我が国として保健ODAの量的
拡充及びより戦略的・効果的な
実施に向けた質の向上を引き
続き図っていく。」

内閣官房「健康・医療戦略推進本部 グローバルヘルス戦略推進協議会」による「グローバルヘルス戦略」。2022年5月24日

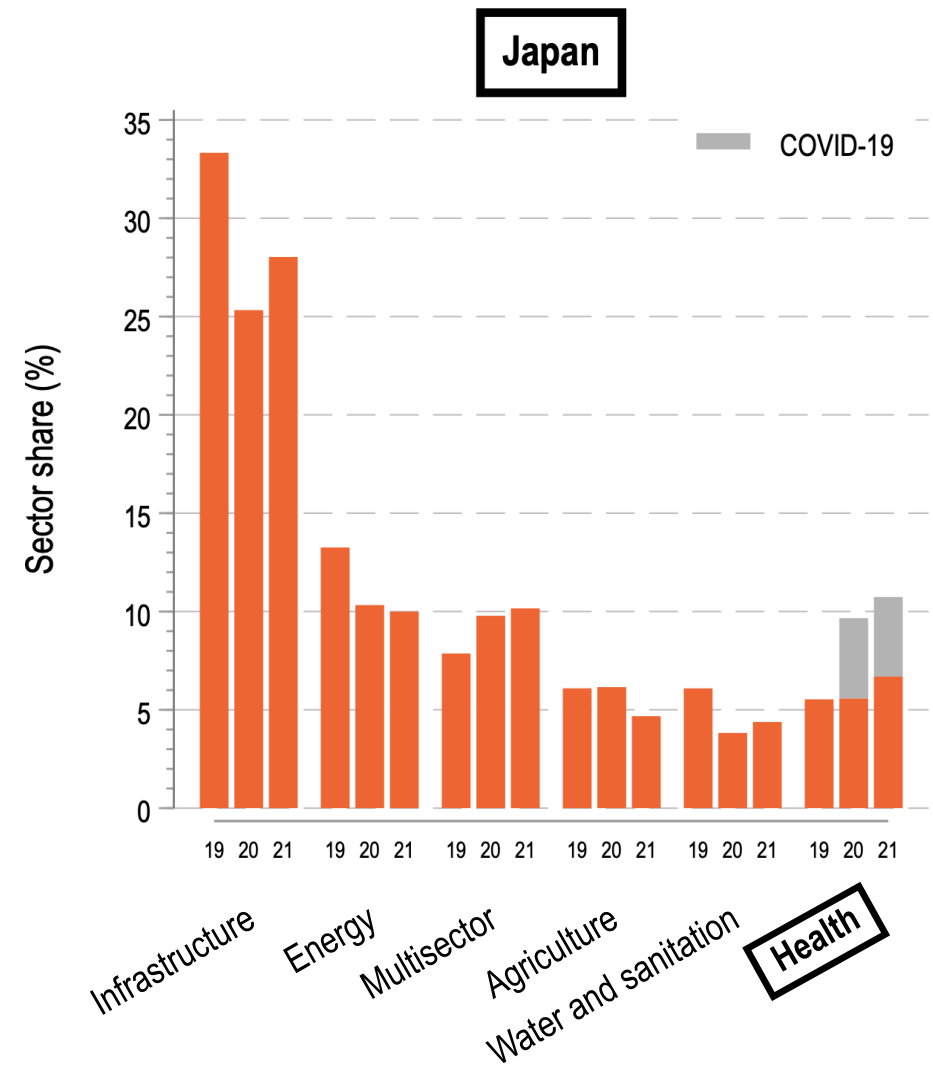
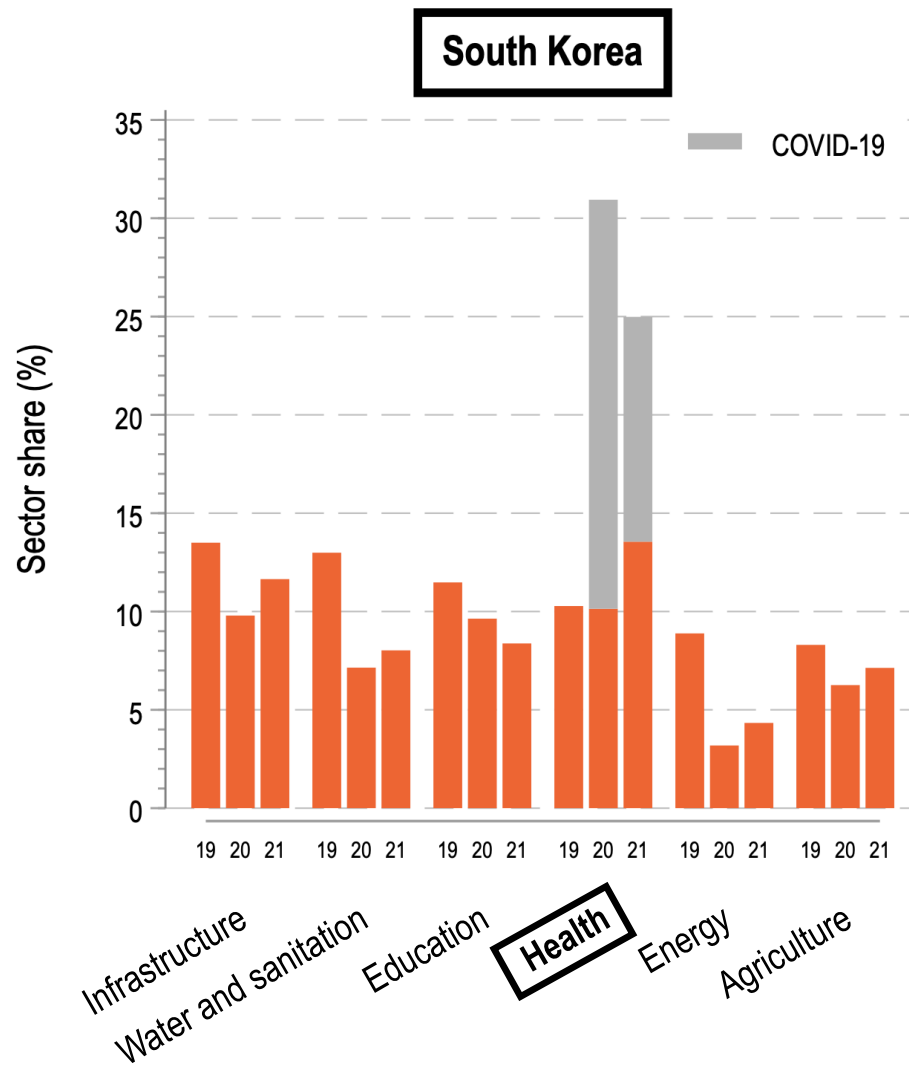
Recent ODA Trends (Ratio to GNI)



Recent Health ODA Trends (Ratio to GNI)



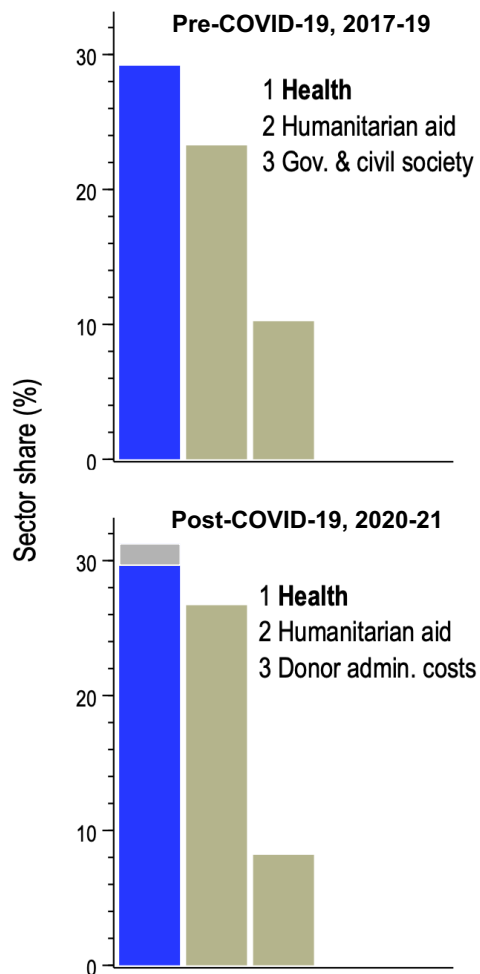
Sector Share of ODA



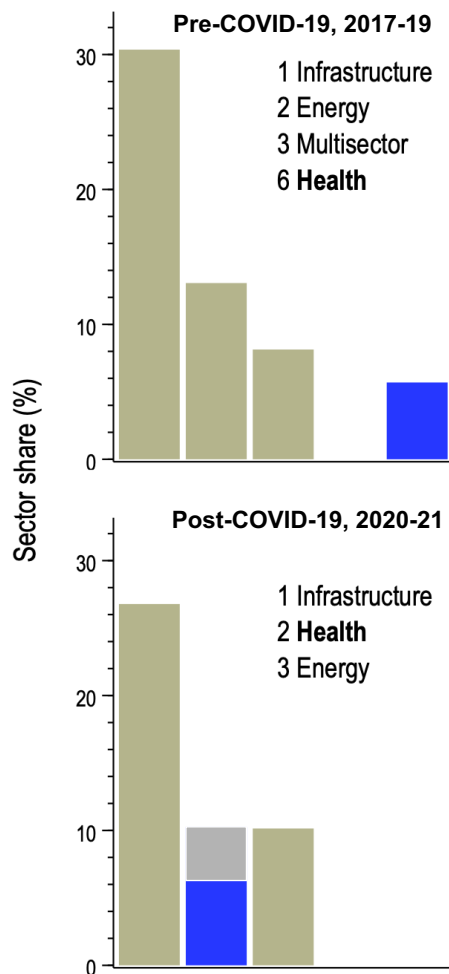
Each country's sector order is sorted based on the sectoral share in 2019 (Top 6).

Sector Share of ODA (G7 + South Korea)

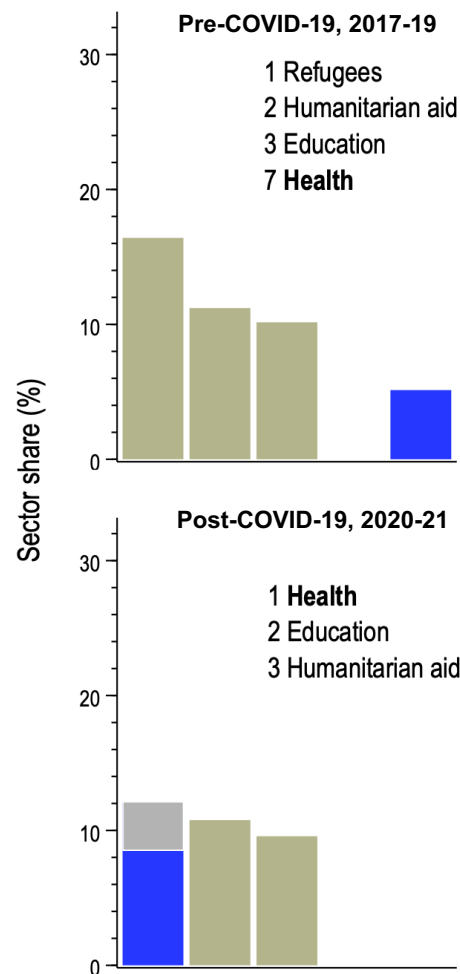
United States



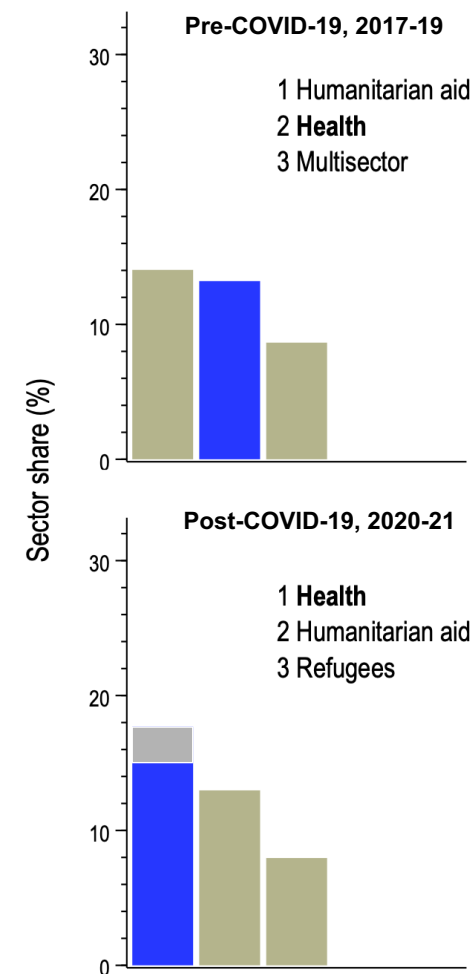
Japan



Germany



United Kingdom



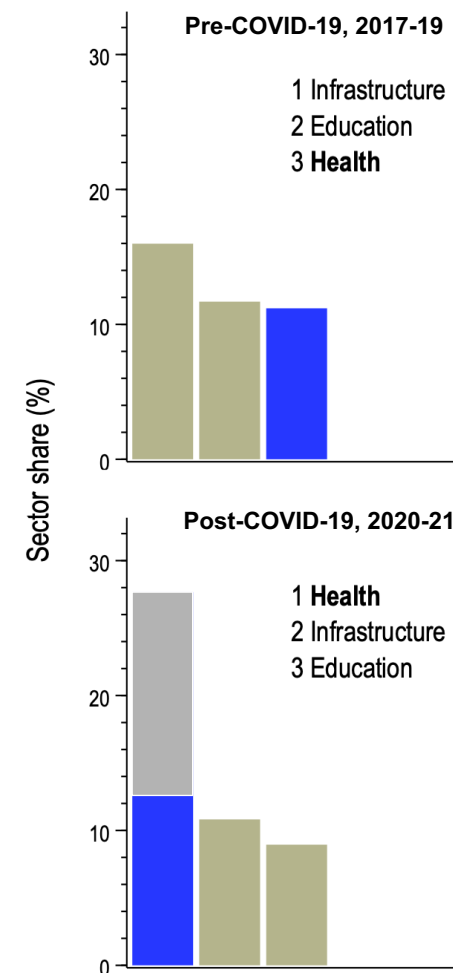
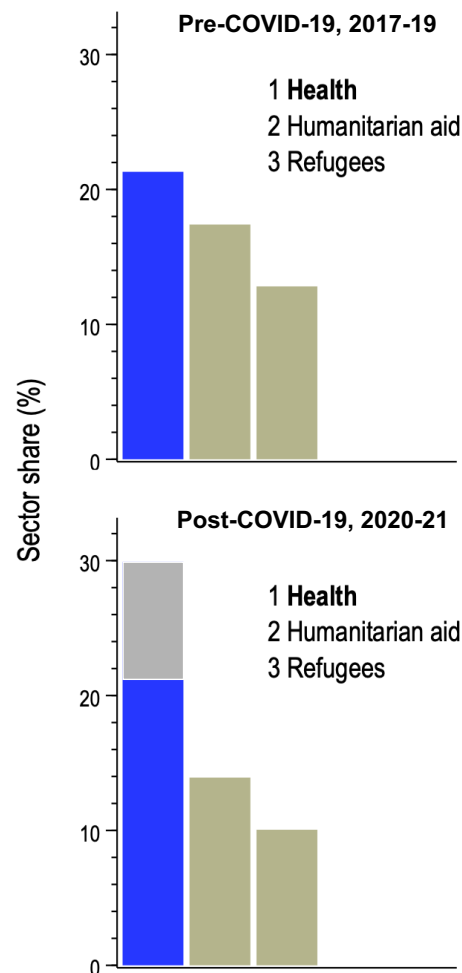
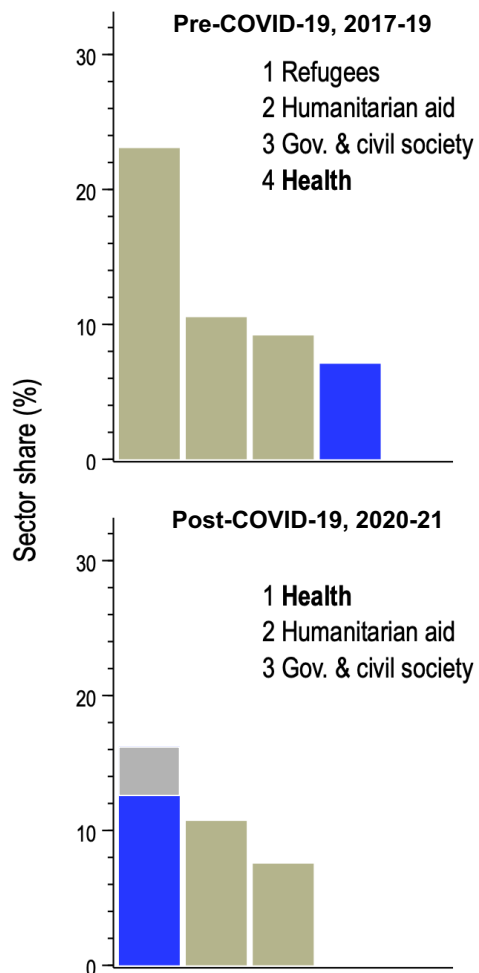
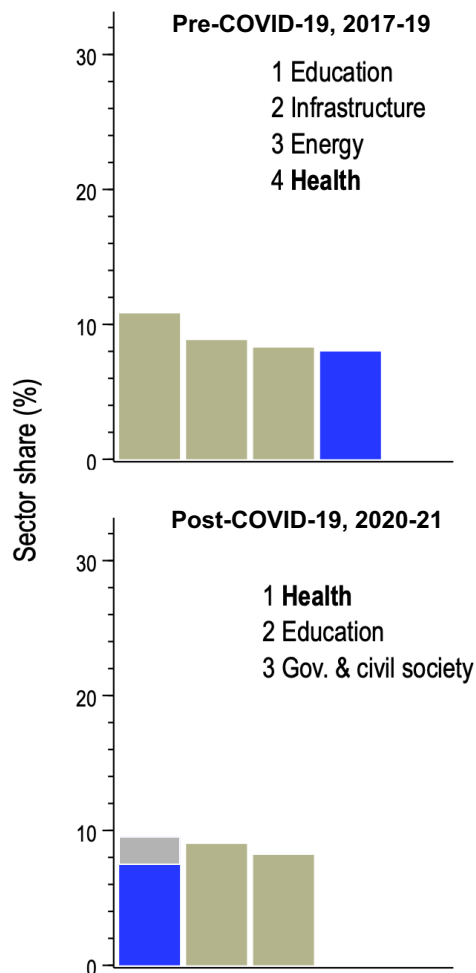
Sector Share of ODA (G7 + South Korea)

France

Italy

Canada

South Korea



CEPI Investment Overview

Million USD

CEPI 1.0 (2017-21) Contributions

	US\$
Norway 	402
Germany 	367
United Kingdom 	334
Japan 	221
EC 	199
South Korea 	9
Total contributions	2,186

CEPI 2.0 (2022-26) Pledges + Contributions

	US\$
Germany 	330
Japan 	300
United Kingdom 	234
Norway 	179
US 	150
South Korea 	0(+24*) *20 May 2023, G7 Hiroshima Summit
Total pledges + contributions	1,872

CEPI 1.0 (Contributions) + CEPI 2.0 (Pledges + Contributions)

	US\$
Germany 	697
Norway 	581
United Kingdom 	568
Japan 	521
EC 	304
South Korea 	9(+24*)
Total pledges + contributions	4,058

※Wellcome Trust 106
Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation 120

※Wellcome Trust 175
Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation 155

※Wellcome Trust 281
Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation 275

EC : European Commission

Source: https://cepi.net/wp-content/uploads/2023/04/2023_04_25-CEPI-Investor-Overview.pdf

Gavi Investment Overview

Million USD

Gavi (2000-2010) Contributions

	US\$
United States	647
Norway	520
Netherlands	216
Canada	152
United Kingdom	137
South Korea	0.4
Japan	0
Total contributions	5.2 B

Gavi (2011-2015) Contributions

	US\$
United Kingdom	1,485
United States	733
Norway	618
Sweden	255
Australia	242
Japan $\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \text{F } 54 \\ \text{H } 0 \end{smallmatrix} \right)$	54
South Korea	7
Total contributions	7.0 B

Gavi (2016-2020) Contributions

	US\$
United States	1,380
United Kingdom	1,378
Norway	770
Germany	652
Canada	410
Japan $\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \text{F } 135 \\ \text{H } 0 \end{smallmatrix} \right)$	135
South Korea	22
Total contributions	8.7 B

Gavi (2021-2022) Contributions

	US\$
United States	600
Germany	305
United Kingdom	281
Norway	252
Canada	147
Japan $\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \text{F } 10 \\ \text{H } 20 \end{smallmatrix} \right)$	30
South Korea	10
Total contributions	3.6 B

COVAX AMC Contributions + Pledges

	US\$
United States	4,000
Germany	1,654
Japan $\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \text{F } 1,300 \\ \text{H } 200 \end{smallmatrix} \right)$	1,500
United Kingdom	735
Canada	669
Sweden	549
South Korea	210
Total contributions	12.4 B

Total (2000-2022) + COVAX AMC

	US\$
United States	7,360
United Kingdom	4,016
Germany	2,835
Norway	2,358
Japan $\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \text{F } 1,498 \\ \text{H } 220 \end{smallmatrix} \right)$	1,718
Canada	1,497
South Korea	250
Total contributions	36.9 B

※ Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation (BMGF) 1,213

※ BMGF 1,287

※ BMGF 1,552

※ BMGF 551

※ BMGF 236

※ BMGF 4,838

AMC : Advanced Market Commitment
F: MOFA, Ministry of Foreign Affairs
H: MHLW, Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare

Global Fund (Pledges and Contributions)

Million USD

	2001-2005	2006-2007	2008-2010	2011-2013	2014-2016	2017-2019	2020-2022	2023-2025	Total
United States	1,497	1,192	2,766	3,679	4,107	4,300	8,180	6,000	31,721
France	485	681	1,246	1,360	1,394	1,127	1,300	1,585	9,178
United Kingdom	274	385	571	847	1,309	1,569	1,789	1,176	7,920
Germany	198	204	849	796	903	813	1,615	1,291	6,669
Japan	346	316	625	579	800	800	840	1,080	5,386
	MOFA: 346	MOFA: 316	MOFA: 625	MOFA: 579	MOFA: 800	MOFA: 800	MOFA: 840	MOFA: 600 MHLW: 480	
South Korea	0.7	3	9	8	12	12	17	100	161.7
Total (Public, Private, Non-Government)	4,854	4,802	9,394	10,035	11,580	11,338	16,196	15,673	83,872

MOFA: Ministry of Foreign Affairs
MHLW: Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare